Real per capita income by Census racial or ethnic category

2009 dollars

- Asians
- All races
- Whites
- Blacks
- Hispanics
- Indians
- Indians on reservations

Source: Akee and Taylor (2014)
Absolute upward mobility and American Indian reservations by commuting zones

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis calculations, based on Chetty et al. (2014)
Mobility and test scores

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis calculations, based on Chetty et al. (2014)
Center for Indian Country Development

MISSION: To help self-governing communities of American Indians in the United States attain their economic development goals

www.minneapolislisd.org/community/indian-country