

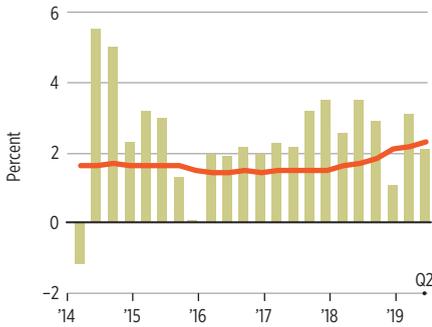
# ECONOMY AT A GLANCE

Data as of Aug. 16, 2019.

# RE REGIONAL ECONOMIST

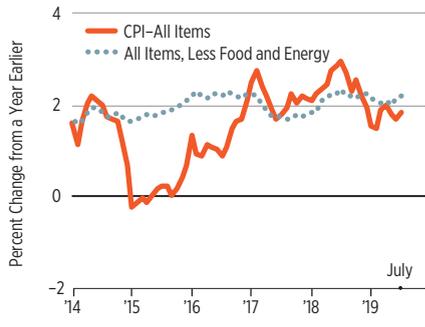
THIRD QUARTER 2019 | VOL. 27, NO. 3

## Real GDP Growth

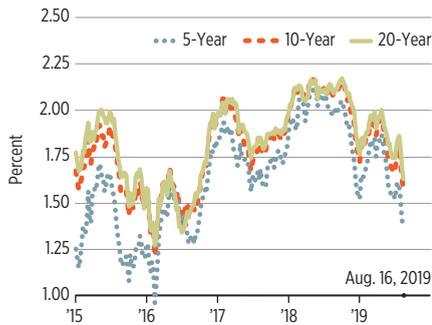


NOTE: Each bar is a one-quarter growth rate (annualized); the red line is the 10-year growth rate.

## Consumer Price Index (CPI)

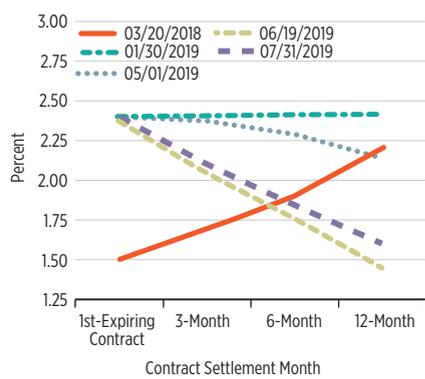


## Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spreads



NOTE: Weekly data.

## Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates



## Civilian Unemployment Rate

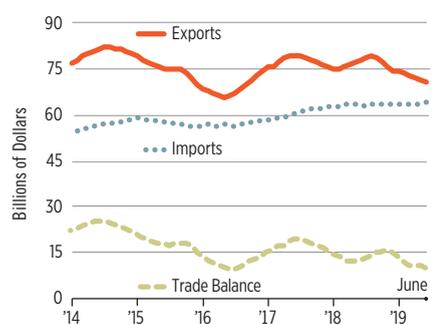


## Interest Rates



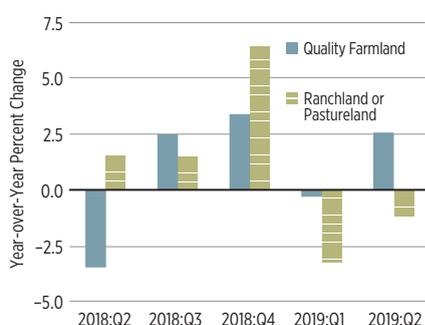
NOTE: On Dec. 16, 2015, the FOMC set a target range for the federal funds rate of 0.25% to 0.5%. The observations plotted since then are the midpoint of the range.

## U.S. Agricultural Trade



NOTE: Data are aggregated over the past 12 months.

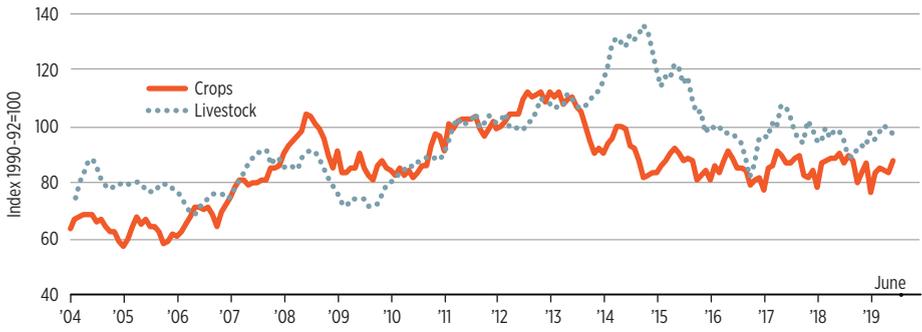
## Average Land Values across the Eighth District



SOURCE: Agricultural Finance Monitor.

Data as of Aug. 16, 2019.

### U.S. Crop and Livestock Prices

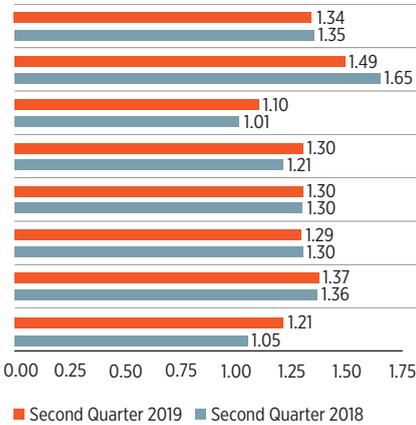


### COMMERCIAL BANK PERFORMANCE RATIOS

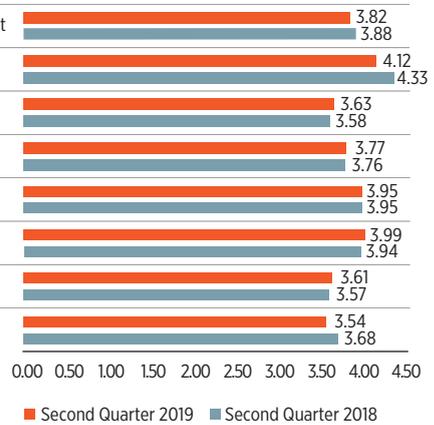
#### U.S. Banks by Asset Size/Second Quarter 2019

	All	\$100 million-\$300 million	Less than \$300 million	\$300 million-\$1 billion	Less than \$1 billion	\$1 billion-\$15 billion	Less than \$15 billion	More than \$15 billion
Return on Average Assets*	1.38	1.19	1.15	1.34	1.27	1.34	1.31	1.39
Net Interest Margin*	3.37	3.98	3.97	3.94	3.95	3.90	3.92	3.26
Nonperforming Loan Ratio	0.89	0.97	1.02	0.77	0.86	0.73	0.78	0.92
Loan Loss Reserve Ratio	1.19	1.33	1.34	1.27	1.30	1.02	1.12	1.21

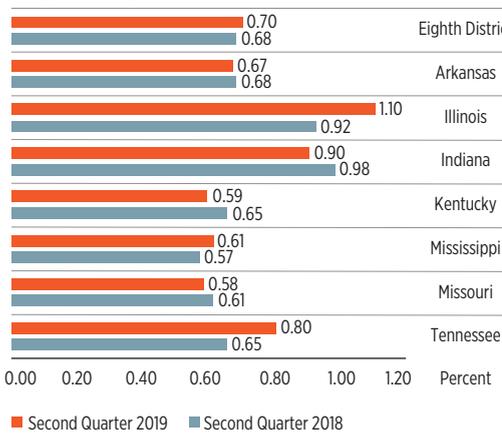
#### Return on Average Assets\*



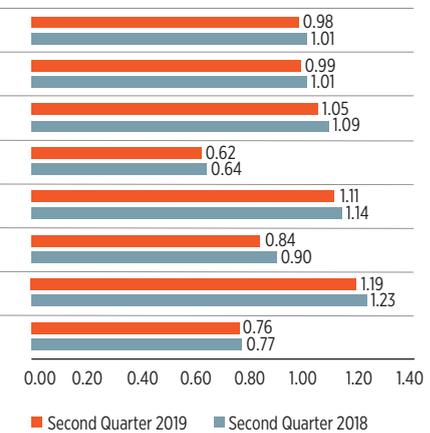
#### Net Interest Margin\*



#### Nonperforming Loan Ratio



#### Loan Loss Reserve Ratio



SOURCE: Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council Reports of Condition and Income for all Insured U.S. Commercial Banks.

NOTE: Data include only that portion of the state within Eighth District boundaries.

\*Annualized data.

For additional banking and regional data, visit our website at <https://fred.stlouisfed.org>.

## REGIONAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Data as of Aug. 16, 2019.

### Nonfarm Employment Growth/Second Quarter 2019

Year-over-Year Percent Change

	United States	Eighth District †	Arkansas	Illinois	Indiana	Kentucky	Mississippi	Missouri	Tennessee
Total Nonagricultural	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.1%	1.7%
Natural Resources/Mining	3.9	-0.8	-4.4	-3.0	2.1	2.3	-2.9	0.0	0.0
Construction	3.0	1.9	5.3	0.5	7.0	1.5	-2.5	-0.7	NA
Manufacturing	1.4	1.3	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	-0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.6
Information	-0.6	-2.3	-1.8	-3.3	-6.1	-0.8	0.6	-1.7	0.0
Financial Activities	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	-1.7	0.5	1.9	-0.2	3.2
Professional & Business Services	2.2	1.6	0.5	2.3	2.1	-0.2	2.4	1.3	0.7
Educational & Health Services	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.8	0.5
Leisure & Hospitality	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	0.9	2.3	4.0	2.7	4.7
Other Services	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.2	1.3	-1.0	0.5	1.2
Government	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0

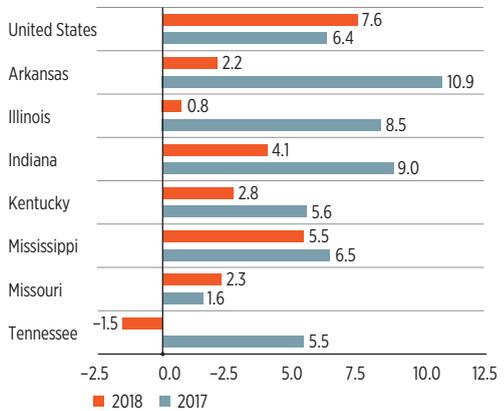
† Eighth District growth rates are calculated from the sums of the seven states. Each state's data are for the entire state even though parts of six of the states are not within the District's borders.

### Unemployment Rates

	2019:Q2	2019:Q1	2018:Q2
United States	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%
Arkansas	3.6	3.7	3.7
Illinois	4.4	4.3	4.3
Indiana	3.6	3.5	3.5
Kentucky	4.0	4.1	4.4
Mississippi	5.0	4.8	4.8
Missouri	3.3	3.2	3.2
Tennessee	3.3	3.2	3.6

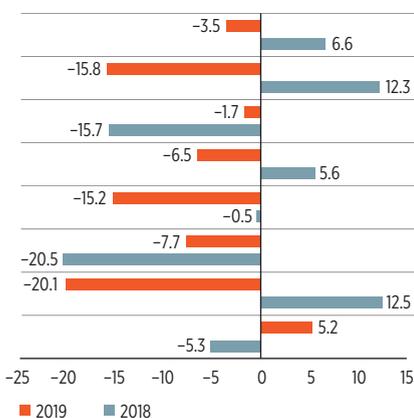
### Exports

Annual Percent Change



### Housing Permits/Second Quarter

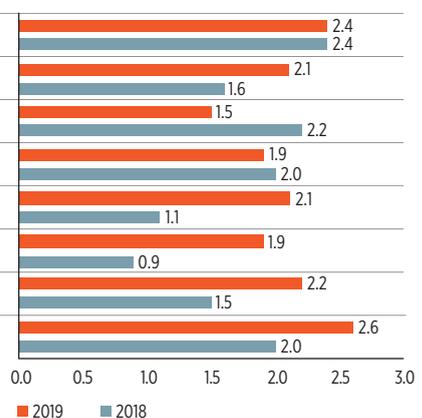
Year-over-Year Percent Change in Year-to-Date Levels



NOTE: All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise noted.

### Real Personal Income/First Quarter

Year-over-Year Percent Change



NOTE: Real personal income is personal income divided by the personal consumption expenditures chained price index.