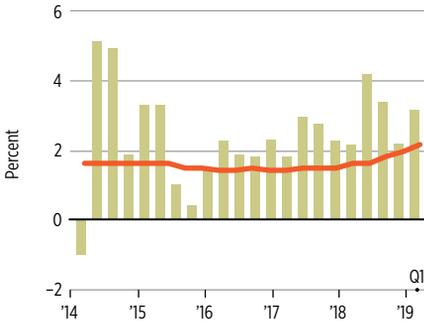


# ECONOMY AT A GLANCE

Data as of May 10, 2019.

## Real GDP Growth

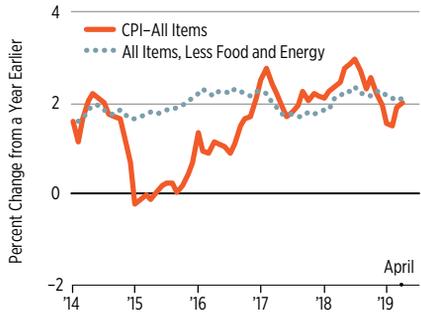


NOTE: Each bar is a one-quarter growth rate (annualized); the red line is the 10-year growth rate.

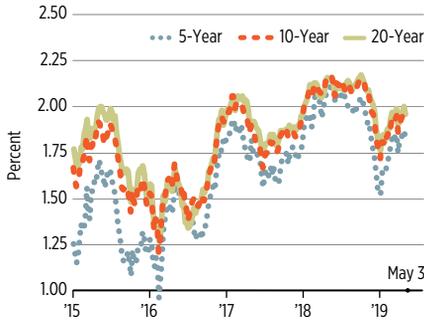
# RE REGIONAL ECONOMIST

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## Consumer Price Index (CPI)

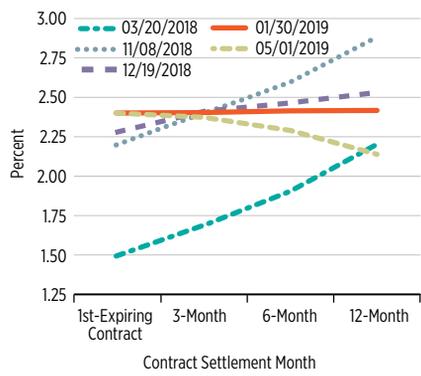


## Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spreads



NOTE: Weekly data.

## Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates



## Civilian Unemployment Rate

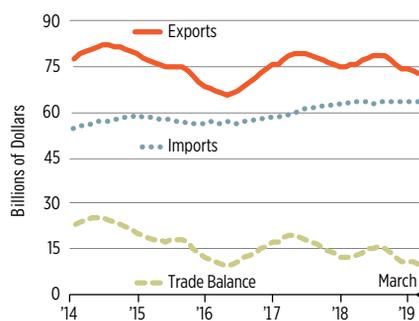


## Interest Rates



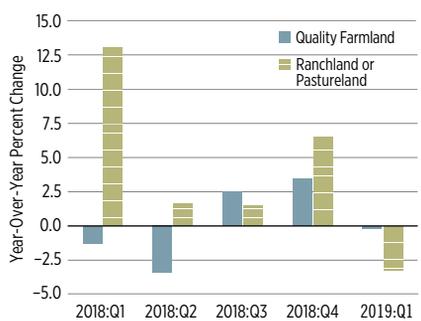
NOTE: On Dec. 16, 2015, the FOMC set a target range for the federal funds rate of 0.25 to 0.5 percent. The observations plotted since then are the midpoint of the range (0.375 percent).

## U.S. Agricultural Trade



NOTE: Data are aggregated over the past 12 months.

## Average Land Values across the Eighth District



SOURCE: Agricultural Finance Monitor.

Data as of May 10, 2019, for crop and livestock prices. Bank data as of June 5, 2019.

### U.S. Crop and Livestock Prices



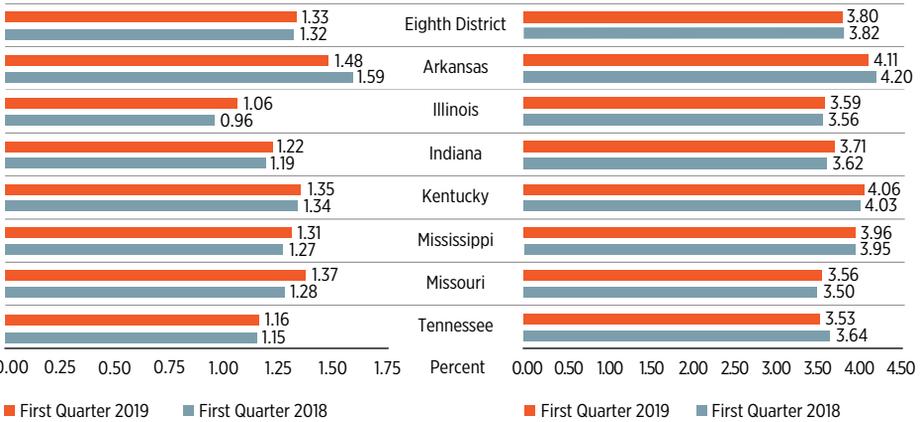
### COMMERCIAL BANK PERFORMANCE RATIOS

#### U.S. Banks by Asset Size/First Quarter 2019

	All	\$100 million-\$300 million	Less than \$300 million	\$300 million-\$1 billion	Less than \$1 billion	\$1 billion-\$15 billion	Less than \$15 billion	More than \$15 billion
Return on Average Assets*	1.35	1.16	1.13	1.24	1.20	1.30	1.26	1.37
Net Interest Margin*	3.36	3.95	3.94	3.92	3.93	3.90	3.91	3.25
Nonperforming Loan Ratio	0.95	0.98	1.02	0.78	0.86	0.76	0.80	0.99
Loan Loss Reserve Ratio	1.21	1.34	1.35	1.27	1.30	1.04	1.14	1.23

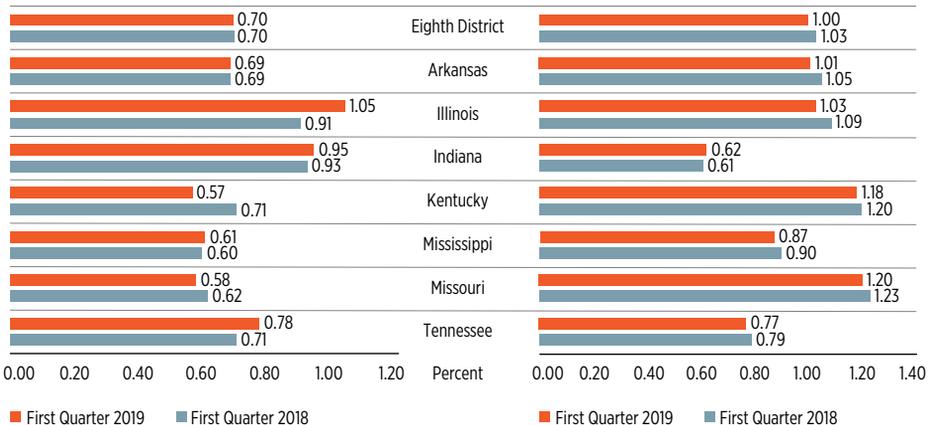
#### Return on Average Assets\*

#### Net Interest Margin\*



#### Nonperforming Loan Ratio

#### Loan Loss Reserve Ratio



SOURCE: Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council Reports of Condition and Income for all Insured U.S. Commercial Banks.

For additional banking and regional data, visit our website at <https://fred.stlouisfed.org>.

NOTE: Data include only that portion of the state within Eighth District boundaries.

\*Annualized data.

## REGIONAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Data as of May 10, 2019.

### Nonfarm Employment Growth/First Quarter 2019

Year-over-Year Percent Change

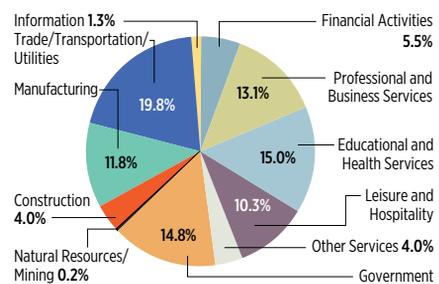
	United States	Eighth District †	Arkansas	Illinois	Indiana	Kentucky	Mississippi	Missouri	Tennessee
Total Nonagricultural	1.8%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	2.0%
Natural Resources/Mining	7.2	1.3	-2.3	-0.9	0.6	8.2	-2.0	0.8	0.0
Construction	3.9	1.2	1.2	-0.5	6.3	4.0	-1.8	-2.2	NA
Manufacturing	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.9	2.2
Trade/Transportation/Utilities	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.8
Information	-0.3	-2.3	-2.1	-3.2	-5.0	-0.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7
Financial Activities	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	-0.5	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	3.4
Professional & Business Services	2.5	0.9	-0.7	0.8	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.8	1.1
Educational & Health Services	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.6	3.6	3.6	1.3	2.0	0.2
Leisure & Hospitality	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	-0.1	0.6	3.0	1.6	5.3
Other Services	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.0	-1.7	2.2
Government	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.1	1.4

† Eighth District growth rates are calculated from the sums of the seven states. Each state's data are for the entire state even though parts of six of the states are not within the District's borders.

### Unemployment Rates

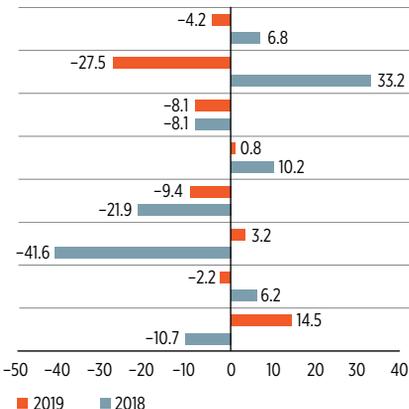
	2019:Q1	2018:Q4	2018:Q1
United States	3.9%	3.8%	4.1%
Arkansas	3.7	3.7	3.8
Illinois	4.3	4.3	4.4
Indiana	3.5	3.5	3.3
Kentucky	4.1	4.3	4.3
Mississippi	4.8	4.7	4.9
Missouri	3.2	3.1	3.5
Tennessee	3.2	3.3	3.6

### District Employment by Industry—2018



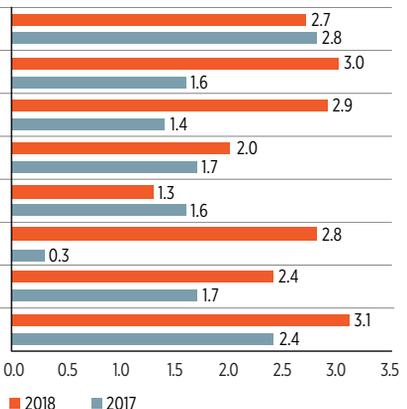
### Housing Permits/First Quarter

Year-over-Year Percent Change in Year-to-Date Levels



### Real Personal Income/Fourth Quarter

Year-over-Year Percent Change



NOTE: All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise noted.

NOTE: Real personal income is personal income divided by the personal consumption expenditures chained price index.