



PERSISTENT POVERTY ON INDIAN RESERVATIONS: NEW PERSPECTIVES AND RESPONSES

FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH CONFERENCE

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NARAYANA KOCHERLAKOTA

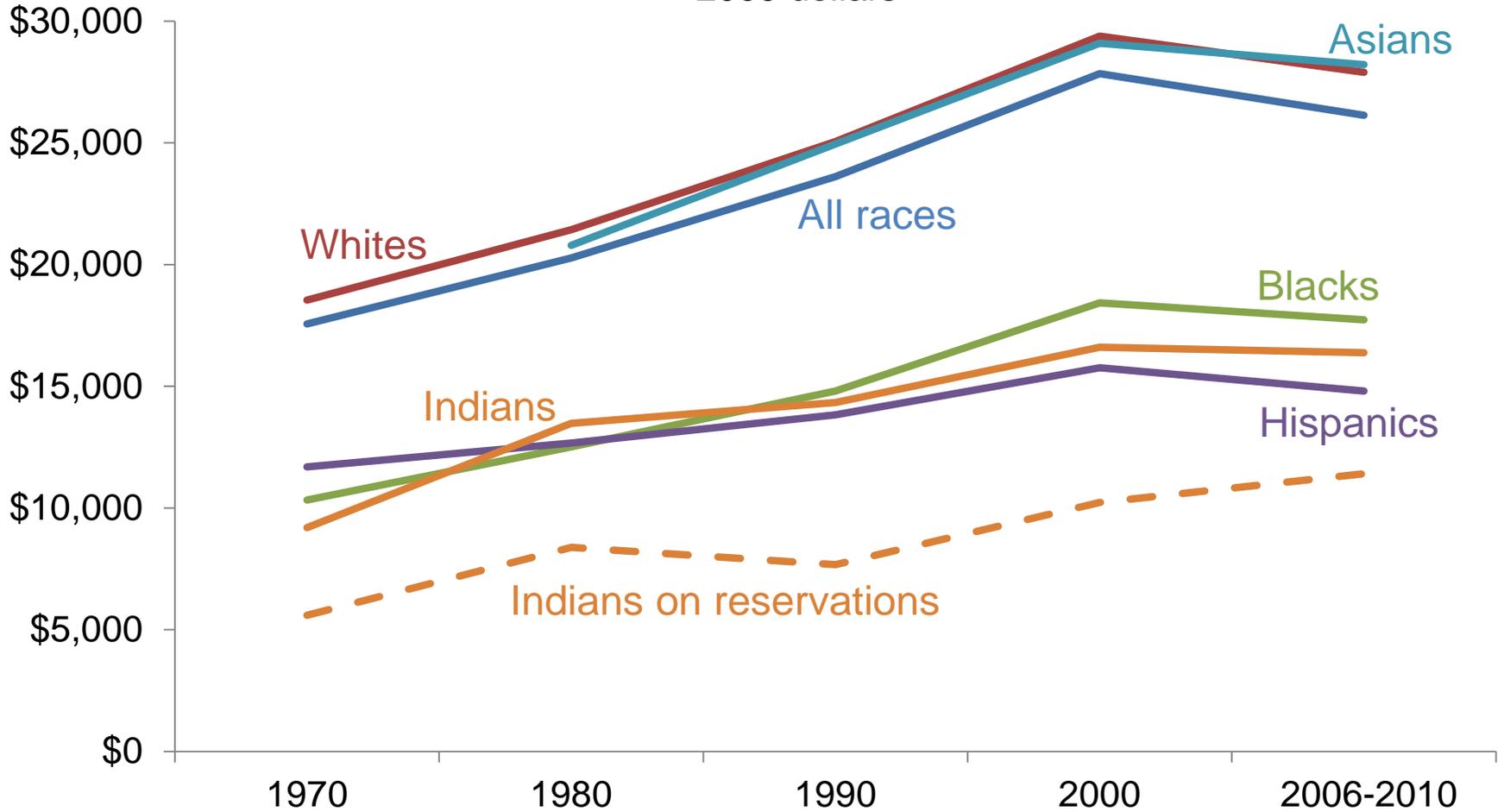
PRESIDENT

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF MINNEAPOLIS



Real per capita income by Census racial or ethnic category

2009 dollars

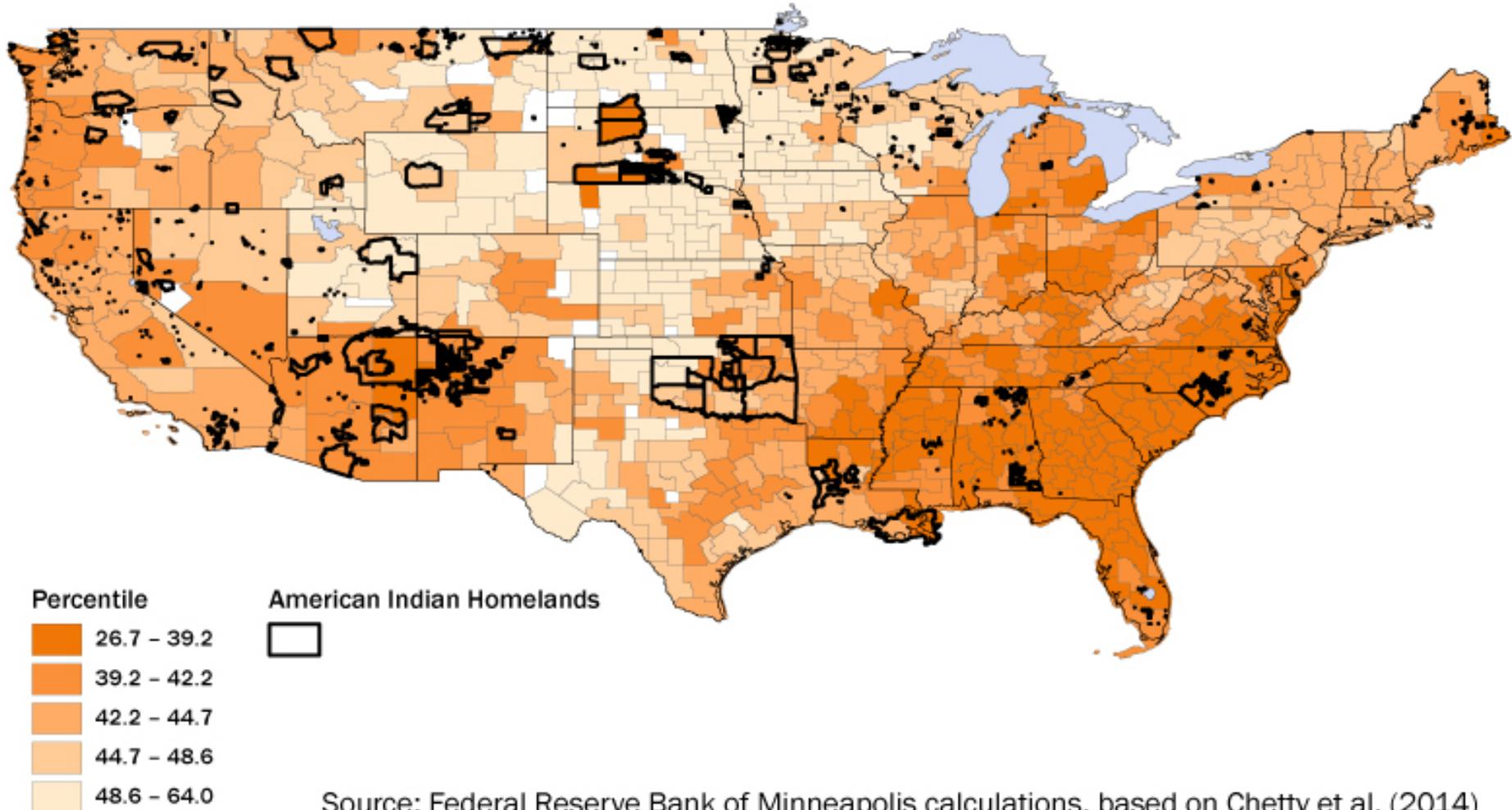


Source: Akee and Taylor (2014)



Absolute upward mobility and American Indian reservations

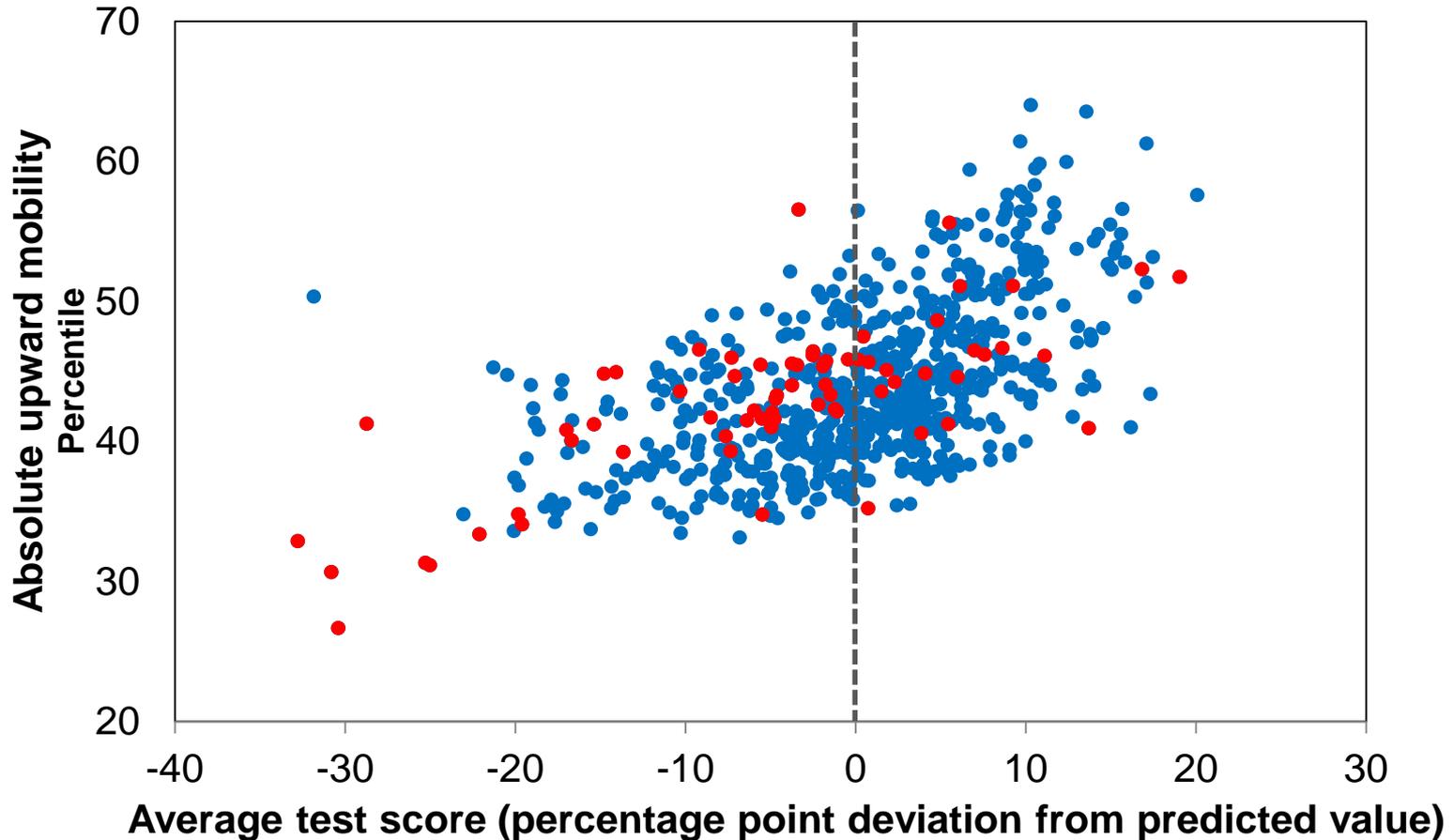
by commuting zones



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis calculations, based on Chetty et al. (2014)



Mobility and test scores



- Commuting zones where at least 5% of population identify as American Indian, Alaska Native, or Native Hawaiian alone
- Other commuting zones

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis calculations, based on Chetty et al. (2014)



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Center for Indian Country Development

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of American Indians in the United States
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